

ESSENTIAL CIVIL WAR CURRICULUM

Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies

By Alan C. Aimone

Resources

If you can read only one book

Author	<i>Title. City: Publisher, Year.</i>
Aimone, Alan Conrad and Barbara A.	<i>A User's Guide to the Official Records of the American Civil War.</i> Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Publishing, 1993.

Books - The Official Records

Author	<i>Title. City: Publisher, Year.</i>
United States War Department.	<i>War of the Rebellion: Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies</i> , 128 vols. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1880-1901. Known as the <i>OR</i> .
United States War Department.	<i>Atlas to Accompany the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies.</i> Comp. by Calvin D. Cowles, issued in 35 numbered and 2 unnumbered parts and in bound editions in two or three volumes. (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1891-1895). Known as the <i>ORA</i> .
United States Navy Department.	<i>Official Records of the Union and Confederate Navies in the War of the Rebellion</i> 31 vols. (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1894-1927). Known as the <i>ORN</i> .

Publications - Related to the OR

Author	<i>Title</i> . City: Publisher, Year.
Bailey, Anne J. and Daniel E. Sutherland.	“History and Historians of Civil War Arkansas,” <i>Arkansas Historical Quarterly</i> , vol. 58, no. 3 (1999).
Beers, Henry Putney, comp.	<i>Confederacy: A Guide to the Archives of the Government of the Confederate States of America</i> . Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1968.
Billings, Elden E.	“Military Operations of the Civil War, a Guide-Index to the <i>Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies</i> by Dallas Irvine,” <i>Military Affairs</i> , vol. 34, no. 4 (Dec. 1970): 144.
Carson, James	<i>Against the Grain: Colonel Henry M. Lazelle and the U.S. Army</i> . Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2015.
Deutrich, Mabel E.	<i>Struggle for Supremacy: The Career of General Fred C. Ainsworth</i> . Washington, D.C.: Public Affairs Press, 1962.
Eisendrath, Jr., Joseph L.	“ <i>Official Records</i> , Sixty-Three Years in the Making,” <i>Civil War History</i> , vol. 1 (Mar. 1955): 89-94.
Hewett, Janet B., ed.	<i>Roster of Confederate Soldiers, 1861-1865</i> , 16 vols. Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot Publishing, 1995. The original version is <i>Consolidated Index to Compiled Service Records of the Confederate Soldiers</i> . M253. Washington, DC: National Archives and Records Service, 1957. 535 16 mm microfilm reels.
_____.	<i>Roster of Union Soldiers, 1861-1865</i> , 33 vols. Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot Publishing, 1997.
_____.	<i>Supplement to the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies</i> , 100 vols. Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot Publishing, 1994-2001.
_____.	“Updating the Documentary History of the U.S. Civil War: <i>The Supplement to the</i>

	<i>Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies,” Journal of Government Information, vol.26, no.1 (1999): 43-55.</i>
Irvine, Dallas D.	“Archives Office of the War Department: Depository of Captured Confederate Archives, 1866-1881,” <i>Military Affairs, vol.10 (Spring 1946): 93-111.</i>
_____.	“Fate of Confederate Archives,” <i>American Historical Review, vol. 44 (July 1939): 823-41.</i>
_____.	“Genesis of the Official Records,” <i>Mississippi Valley Historical Review, vol. 24 (Sept. 1937): 221-9.</i>
_____.	<i>Military Operations of the Civil War: A Guide-Index to the Official Records, 1861-1865, 5 vols. Washington, DC: U.S. National Archives and Records Service, 1961-1978. Microfilmed., M1036, 1 roll. Washington, D.C.: 1977.</i>
_____.	“Prospectus: Military Operations of the Civil War: A Guide-Index to the ‘Official Records’, Armies, 1861-1865,” Washington, D.C.: 1966.
_____.	“Rootstock of Error,” <i>Prologue: The Journal of the National Archives, vol. 2, no. 1 (Spring 1970): 10-14.</i>
J. B. F.	“Official Records of the War of the Rebellion,” <i>Journal of the Military Service Institution of the United States, no. 10 (1882): 288.</i>
Lokke, Carl L.	“Captured Confederate Records under Francis Lieber,” <i>American Archivist, vol. 9 (Oct. 1946): 277-319.</i>
Longstreet, Helen Dortch.	<i>Lee and Longstreet at High Tide: Gettysburg in the Light of the Official Records. Gainesville, GA: Author, 1904. Reviewed by E. P. Alexander, American Historical Review, vol. 10, no. 4 (July 1905): 903-4.</i>
Mahan, Harold E.	“Arsenal of History: ‘The Official Records of the War of the Rebellion’,” <i>Civil War History, vol. 29, no. 1 (Mar. 1983): 5-27.</i>

_____.	“Search for Arkansas Civil War Records, 1892” <i>Arkansas Historical Quarterly</i> , vol. 41, no. 3 (Autumn 1982): 253-6.
McMurray, Richard M.	“Atlanta Campaign of 1864: A New Look,” <i>Civil War History</i> , vol. 22, no. 1 (Mar.1976): 5-15.
_____.	“MacKall Journal and Its Antecedents,” <i>Civil War History</i> , vol. 20, no. 4 (Dec. 1974): 311-28.
Meier, Michael T.	“Civil War Draft Records: Exemptions and Enrollments,” <i>Prologue</i> , vol. 26, no. 4 (Winter 1994): 282-6.
	<i>Military Historian and Economist</i> , “Our War Documents,” vol. 3 (Jan. 1918): 1-6.
Munden, Kenneth W. and Henry Putney Beers, comps.	<i>Union: A Guide to Federal Archives Relating to the Civil War</i> . Washington, DC: National Archives, 1962.
Musick, Michael P.	“Civil War Records: An Introduction and Invitation,” <i>Prologue</i> , vol. 27, no. 2 (Summer 1995): 145-9.
_____.	“Honorable Reports: Battles, Campaigns, and Skirmishes – Civil War Records and Research,” <i>Prologue</i> , vol. 27, no. 3 (Fall 1995): 258-77.
_____.	“Little Regiment: Civil War Units and Commands,” <i>Prologue</i> , vol. 27, no. 2 (Summer 1995): 145, 150-71.
_____.	“War In an Age of Wonder: Civil War Arms and Equipment,” <i>Prologue</i> , vol. 27, no. 4 (Winter 1995): 348-67.
Naisawald, Louis V.	“New Look in Military History: A Comparison of the United States Army’s Historical Treatment of the American Civil War and World War II,” <i>Military Review</i> , vol. 34, no. 6 (Sept.1954): 13-18.
	<i>New York Times Magazine Supplement</i> , “A Mammoth Book: <i>Official Records of the Civil War</i> Compiled at Last in 128 Volumes. Cost Nearly Three Millions of Dollars,” (Oct. 6, 1901): 8.
	<i>New York Tribune</i> . “Records of the Civil

	War: A Work of Great Value, But Marred By Many Blemishes. Significance of the War Department Recent Order Hastening the Work,” (Oct. 6, 1898):11.
Parker, J. Carlyle, comp.	<i>A Personal name index to Orton’s Records of California Men in the War of the Rebellion, 1861 to 1867: Index.</i> Detroit: Gale Research, 1978.
Pease, Theodore Calvin.	“A Caution Regarding Military Documents,” <i>American Historical Review</i> , vol. 26 (Oct. 1920 – July 1921): 282-3.
Plante, Trevor K., comp.	<i>Military Service Records at the National Archives, Reference Information Paper 109.</i> Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, 2007.
_____.	“Shady Side of the Family Tree: Civil War Union Court-Martial Case Files,” <i>Prologue</i> , vol. 30, no. 4 (Winter 1998).
Purifay, John.	“Memory Not Trustworthy,” <i>Confederate Veteran</i> , vol. 28, no. 9 (Sept. 1920): 327-8.
Ramsdell, Charles W.	“Some Problems Involved in Writing the History of the Confederacy,” <i>Journal of Southern History</i> , vol. 2, no. 2 (May 1936): 133-47.
Reardon, Carol.	<i>Soldiers and Scholars: The U.S. Army and the Uses of Military History, 1865-1920.</i> Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1990.
Riepma, Siert F.	“Soldier-Archivist and His Records,” <i>American Archivist</i> , vol. 4 (July 1941):178-87.
Robertson, James Irvin, Jr.	“War in Words,” <i>Civil War Times Illustrated</i> , vol. 10 (Apr. 1972): 48.
_____.	<i>Stonewall Jackson: The Man, the Soldier, The Legend.</i> New York: Simon & Schuster, 1997.
Ross, Joseph B., comp.	<i>Tabular Analysis of the Records of the U.S. Colored Troops and Their Predecessor Units in the National Archives of the United States.</i> Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Service, 1973.

Ruffin, William.	<i>Address on the life and services of General Marcus J. Wright delivered before R. E. Lee Camp No. 1 of the Confederate Veterans.</i> Richmond: February 26, 1915.
Smith, Dale C.	“Military Medical History: The American Civil War,” <i>Organization of American Historians: Magazine of History</i> , vol. 19, no. 5 (Sept. 2005): 17-19.
Starnes, Richard D.	“Forever Faithful: The Southern Historical Society and Confederate Historical Memory,” <i>Southern Cultures</i> , 2, No. 2 (Winter 1996):177-94.
Sternhell, Yael A.	“The Afterlives of a Confederate Archive: Civil War Documents and the Making of Sectional Reconciliation,” <i>Journal of American History</i> 102 (March 2016):693-718.
Stuart, Meriwether.	“Record of Virginia, Forces: A Study in the Compilation of Civil War Records,” <i>Virginia Magazine of History and Biography</i> , vol. 68, no. 1 (Jan.1960): 3-57.
United States Congress.	H.R. Rep. No. 55-1536, (1898) (<i>To Furnish Rebellion Records to Members of the 55th Congress</i>).
_____.	S. Rep. No. 55-101, (1898) (<i>Distribution of Official Records of War of the Rebellion</i>).
_____.	H.R. Rep. No. 55-54, (1899) (<i>Letter Regarding Publication, etc. of Rebellion Records</i>).
_____.	S. Rep. No. 56-1395, (1899) (<i>Sets of Rebellion Records for Members of the 56th Congress</i>).
_____.	S. Rep. No. 56-147, (1901) (<i>Communication Regarding Additional Sets of Rebellion Records</i>).
_____.	H.R. Rep. 66-959, (1921) (<i>Disposition of Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies</i>)
United States Superintendent of Documents.	<i>Checklist of United States Public Documents, 1789-1909</i> , 3 rd ed. rev. and enl. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1911/NewYork: Kraus Reprint

	Corporation, 1962 rept.
United States Record and Pension Office.	<i>Libraries. List of Libraries, Organizations and Educational Institutions in the United States Supplied with Official records of the Union and Confederate Armies.</i> Washington, D.C.: 1903.
United States War Department Adjutant General's office.	Adjutant General's office. "...Tribute to the Memory of Lieutenant Colonel Robert N. Scott," <i>Army and Navy Journal</i> (March 12, 1904): 661.
United States War Department Military Secretary.	" <i>Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies: Regulations Relating to the Distribution and Sale,</i> " (May 12, 1904).
Van Tassel, David D.	"American Historical Association and the South, 1884-1913," <i>Journal of Southern History</i> , vol. 23, no. 4 (Nov. 1957): 465-82.
Wright, General Marcus J.,	"Valuable Aid in War Records," <i>Confederate Veteran</i> , vol. 20, no. 8 (Aug. 1912): 356.
_____.	"War Records Department Overworked," <i>Confederate Veteran</i> , vol. 16, no. 11 (Nov. 1908): 596.

Publications - Related to the ORA

Author	Title. City: Publisher, Year.
Campbell, Albert.	"Lost War Maps of the Confederates," <i>Century Magazine</i> , vol. 35, no. 3 (1888): 479-81.
Canan, H. V.	"Maps for the Civil War," <i>Armor</i> , vol. 65 (Sept.-Oct. 1956): 34-42.
Davis, George B., et al.	<i>Official Military Atlas of the Civil War, Wilson Quarterly</i> , vol. 3, no. 4 (Autumn 1976): 152.
Esposito, Vincent J., ed.	<i>West Point Atlas of American Civil War.</i> H-Bar Enterprises, 1999. CD-ROM. This atlas was especially designed for the cadets of the United States Military Academy as an aid in their studies in the history of the military art.
Gibson, Dennis A., ed.	<i>Index to Louisiana Place Names Mentioned in the War of the Rebellion.</i> Lafayette:

	University of Southwestern Louisiana, 1975.
Gottfried, Bradley M.	<i>Maps of Gettysburg: An Atlas of the Gettysburg campaign, June 3 – July 13, 1863.</i> New York: Savas Beatie, 2007. E468, G68.
Griess, Thomas E., ed.	<i>Atlas for the American Civil War.</i> The West Point Military History Series. New York: Frederick A. Praeger, 1962.
Hotchkiss, Jedediah. Ed. by Archie P. McDonald.	<i>“Make Me a Map of the Valley”: The Civil War Journal of Stonewall Jackson’s Topographer,</i> Dallas, TX: Southern Methodist University Press, 1973.
Lilley, David A.	“Anticipating the <i>Atlas to Accompany the Official Records: Post-War Mapping of Civil War Battlefields,</i> ” <i>Lincoln Herald</i> , no. 84 (Spring 1982): 37-42.
_____.	“Antietam Battlefield Board and Its Atlas: Or the Genesis of the Corman-Cope Maps,” <i>Lincoln Herald</i> , no. 82 (Summer 1980): 380-7.
McElfresh, Earl B.	<i>Antietam battlefield, Sharpsburg, Maryland, 1862.</i> Olean, New York: McElfresh, 1994.
_____.	<i>Battlefield of Cold Harbor, Hanover County, Virginia, 1864.</i> Olean, New York: McElfresh, 2000.
_____.	<i>Battlefield of Shiloh, Tennessee, 1862.</i> Olean, New York: McElfresh, 1993.
_____.	<i>Cedar Mountain battlefield, Culpeper County, Virginia, 1862.</i> Olean, New York: McElfresh, 1997.
_____.	<i>Maps and Mapmakers of the Civil War.</i> New York: Harry N. Abrams, 1999.
_____.	<i>Theater map of the Gettysburg Campaign, 1863.</i> Olean, New York: McElfresh, 1963.
Muntz, A. Philip.	“Union Mapping in the American Civil War,” <i>Imago Mundi</i> , vol. 17 (1963): 90-4.
Nichols, James L.	“Confederate Map Supply,” <i>Military Review</i> , vol. 46 (Jan.-Feb. 1954): 28-32.
O’Reilly, Noel S., David C. Bosse and Robert W. Karrow, Jr., eds.	“Civil War Maps: A Graphic Index to the <i>Atlas to Accompany the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies,</i> ” <i>Occasional Publication No. 1.</i> Chicago:

	Newberry Library, 1987.
Pohanka, Brian.	<i>Mapping the Civil War: Featuring Rare Maps from the Library of Congress.</i> Washington, D.C.: Fulcrum Group, 1992.
Rhoads, James Berton.	“Civil War Maps and Mapping,” <i>Military Engineer</i> , vol. 49, no. 327 (Jan.-Feb. 1957): 38-43.
Stephenson, Richard W., comp.	<i>Civil War Maps: An Annotated list of maps and Atlases in the Library of Congress</i> , 2 nd ed. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, 1989.
Sauerlender, Philip H.	“A Matter of Record: Photography in the Atlas to Accompany the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies,” <i>History of Photography</i> , vol. 7 (Apr.-June 1983): 121-4.
United States Department of Commerce. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. National Ocean Survey. Map Library. Physical Science Services Branch, Scientific Services Division, comp.	<i>National Ocean Survey, Carto-bibliography Civil War Collection.</i> Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Commerce, 1980.
United States National Archives and Records Administration.	<i>Guide to Civil War Maps in the National Archives</i> , 2 nd ed. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1986.
Virginia Historical Society.	<i>Confederate Engineer Maps: Jeremy Francis Gilmer Collection.</i> Richmond: Virginia Historical Society, 1989.
United States War Department.	<i>The Official Atlas of the Civil War.</i> New York: Thomas Yoseloff, 1958.
_____.	<i>Official Military Atlas of the Civil War.</i> New York: Fairfax Press, 1983.

Publications - Related to the ORN

Author	Title. City: Publisher, Year.
	“Assistant Secretary of the Navy,” <i>Harper’s Weekly</i> , vol. 34, no. 1755 (Aug. 9, 1890): 627.
Bacon, Lee D.,	“Civil War and Later Navy personnel Records at the National Archives, 1861-1924,” <i>Prologue</i> , vol. 27, no. 2 (Summer

	1995): 178-82.
Callahan, James Morton.	“Confederate Diplomatic Archives – The Pickett Papers,” <i>South Atlantic Quarterly</i> , vol. 2 (Jan. 1903): 1-9.
Glee, Bess.	“Navy Department Records in the National Archives,” <i>Military Affairs</i> , vol. 7 (Winter 1943): 247-52.
McElroy, J. W.	<i>Office of Naval Records and Library, 1882-1946</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of the Navy, 1946.
United States Congress.	H.R. Rep. No. 60-, (1909) (<i>Supplemental Estimates for Naval War Records Office</i>).
United States Department of the Navy. Naval Historical Center.	<i>Editing Naval Documents: An Historical Appreciation</i> . Washington, D.C.: United States Department of the Navy, 1984.
_____.	<i>Report of the Secretary of the Navy</i> . Washington, D.C.: United States Department of the Navy, 1883, 1888, 1893, 1901, 1903, 1905 and 1909.
United States Naval War Records Office.	<i>Register of Officers of the Confederate States Navy, 1861-1865</i> , rev. ed. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1931/Mattituck, New York: J. M. Carroll, 1983 rept.

Publications - Other Official Records Published Separately

Author	Title. City: Publisher, Year.
Gilmore, Quincy Adams.	<i>Engineer and Artillery Operations Against the Defences of Charleston Harbor in 1863: Comprising the Descent Upon Morris Island, the Demolition of Fort Sumter, the Reduction of Forts Wagner and Gregg; with Observations on Heavy Ordnance, Fortifications, etc. with the Official Reports of Chief of Artillery, Assistant Engineers, etc.; Illustrated by Seventy-Six Plates and Engraved Views</i> . New York: D. Van Nostrand, 1865.
Johnson, John.	<i>Defense of Charleston Harbor, Including Fort Sumter and the Adjacent Islands, 1863-1865. With Original papers in Appendix, Full Official Reports, Maps, and Illustrations</i> . Charleston, SC: Walker, Evans

	& Cogswell, 1890.
Surgeon General United States Army prepared under the direction of Surgeon General Joseph K. Barnes.	6 vols. <i>Medical and Surgical History of the War of the Rebellion, 1861-1865</i> . Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1870-1888.
Frank Moore, ed.	12 vols. <i>The Rebellion Record: A Diary of American Events</i> . New York: Putnam vols. 1-6, 1861-3/Van Nostrand, vols. 7-12, 1864-8.
Parrish, T. Michael and Robert M. Willingham, Jr.	<i>Confederate Imprints: A Bibliography of Southern Publications from Secessions to Surrender: Expanding and Revising the Earlier Works of Majorie Crandall and Richard Hardwell</i> . Austin, TX: Jenkins Publishing/Katonah, NY: Gary A. Foster, 1987.
Southern Historical Society.	52 vols. <i>Southern Historical Society Papers</i> . Richmond VA: Southern Historical Society, vols.1-49, 1876-1943/Virginia Historical Society, vols. 50-52, 1953-1959.
Janet B. Hewett, ed.	<i>Supplement to the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies</i> . Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot, 1994-1999.
United States Quartermaster's Department.	<i>Commanders of Army, Corps, Divisions and Brigades, U.S. Army, 1861-1865</i> . Philadelphia: Burke & McFetridge, 1888.
_____.	<i>Flags of the Army of the United States Carried During the War of the Rebellion 1861-1865</i> . Philadelphia: Burke & McFetridge, 1887.
United States War Department.	<i>Report of the Secretary of War. Report of the Chief of Engineers</i> : Washington, D.C.: 1874, 1876-1880, 1884, 1886, 1889, 1892-1893, 1895-1897, 1899, 1900-1901, 1903 and 1917.
Surgeon General's Office	<i>Circular No. 9 Consolidated Statement of Gunshot Wounds</i> , by Surgeon J. H. Brinton, U.S. Volunteers. Washington, D.C.: July 1, 1863.
_____.	<i>Circular No. 15, Sickness and Mortality of the Army during the First Year of the War</i> ,

	by J. J. Woodward, Assistant Surgeon, U.S. Army. Washington, D.C.: Sept, 8, 1863.
_____.	<i>Circular No. 6, Reflex Paralysis</i> , by Acting Assistant Surgeons S. Weir Mitchell, George R. Morehouse and W. W. Keen, Jr. Washington, D.C.: Mar. 10, 1864.
_____.	<i>Circular No. 6, Reports on the Extent and Nature of the Materials Available for the Preparation of a Medical and Surgical History of the Rebellion</i> , by Brevet major J. J. Woodward, Assistant Surgeon, U.S. Army; Surgical Report by Brevet Lieutenant Colonel G. A. Otis, Surgeon, U.S. Volunteers. Washington, D.C.: Nov. 1, 1865.
_____.	<i>Circular No. 7, Report on Amputations of the Hip-Joint in Military Surgery</i> , by Brevet Lieutenant Colonel G. A. Otis, Assistant Surgeon, U.S. Army. Washington, D.C.: July 1, 1867.

Books - Other Recommended Books

Author	<i>Title. City: Publisher, Year.</i>
Long, Everett B.	<i>Civil War Day by Day: An Almanac, 1861-1865.</i> Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1971.
Military Historical Society of Massachusetts.	<i>Papers of the Military Historical Society of Massachusetts.</i> Boston: Military Historical Society of Massachusetts, 1895.
Times Publishing Company.	<i>The Annals of the War.</i> Philadelphia: Times Publishing, 1879;

Organizations

Web Resources

URL	Name and description
http://digital.library.cornell.edu/m/moawar/waro.html .	Baylor University Libraries Making of America contains a free on-line version of the <i>OR</i> .
http://ehistory.osu.edu/osu/sources/records/default.cfm?CFID=3451013	eHistory is an on-line free resource provided by The Department of History at The Ohio State University
http://digital.library.cornell.edu/m/moawar/waro.html	The Cornell University Library Making of America Collection is a digital library of primary sources in American social history from the antebellum period through reconstruction. This site provides free access to 267 monograph volumes and over 100,000 journal articles with 19th century imprints.
http://www.hathitrust.org/	The HathiTrust Digital Library brings together the immense collections of partner institutions in digital form, preserving them securely to be accessed and used today, and in future generations. Currently the Digital Library has almost 4 billion pages of material digitized.
http://poolesplus.odyssey.com/cgi-bin/phtml?@landing.htm	19 th Century Masterfile is a paid subscription website that aggregates pre-1930 scholarly materials.
http://digitalcollections.baylor.edu/cdm/landingpage/collection/tx-wotr	The Texas Collection at Baylor University is houses a pristine copy of the War of the Rebellion Atlas, and in 2010 the Digitization Projects Group scanned the plates and placed them online in this collection. The maps are searchable by keywords, including military personnel, city, state, and geographic features.
http://usma.libguides.com/civilwar	U.S. Military Academy Library. Research Guides: Civil War Research provides suggested approaches to primary and secondary American Civil War research materials both online and print.
http://www.anb.org/	American National Biography Online offers an exploration of American history through the lives of the men & women who shaped the nation. Note this is a subscription site.

Other Sources

Name	Description, Contact information including address, email
H-Bar Enterprises	This website sells CD –ROM versions of the <i>ORs</i> , <i>Southern Historical Society Papers</i> and other source documents. http://www.hbar.com/CWTitles.htm
Confederate Imprints	A Confederate imprint is a book or document printed in the Confederate States of America in a location which was under Confederate control at the date of printing. There are many sources of Confederate imprints available on line. Duke University holds one of the world’s largest collections of Confederate imprints available without charge. http://archive.org/details/dulci
19 th Century American Newspapers	A number of Confederate battle reports, especially late in the war and those for the trans-Mississippi were only published in regional newspapers. There are many sources of 19 th century American newspapers available on line. Duke University has a large on line collection of 19 th century newspapers available without charge. http://library.duke.edu/research/finding/newspapers/newspapers_online.html

Scholars

Name	Email
Alan Aimone	aimoneappraisal@gmail.com
